

*Print situates words in space more relentlessly than writing ever did.*

*Writing* moves words from the sound world to a world of visual space, but print locks words into position in this space.

**Control** of position is everything in print. Printed texts look machine-made, as they are.

In *handwriting*, control of space tends to be ornamental, ornate, as in calligraphy.

*Typographic* control typically impresses most by its tidiness and invisibility: the lines perfectly regular, all justified on the right side, everything coming out even visually, and without the aid of guidelines or ruled borders that often occur in manuscripts. This is an insistent world of cold, non-human, facts.

*Quote adapted from Walter Ong, Orality and Literacy: The Technologizing of the Word (London and New York: Methuen, 1982)*